



Vol. LI
1988

BULLETIN
OF THE
SCHOOL OF
ORIENTAL AND
AFRICAN STUDIES
UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

Published by
THE SCHOOL OF ORIENTAL AND AFRICAN STUDIES

© School of Oriental and African Studies
University of London 1988

UK ISSN 0041—977X

CONTENTS

ARTICLES, NOTES AND COMMUNICATIONS	PAGE
MICHAEL BRETT: Legislating for inequality in Algeria: the Senatus-Consulte of 14 July 1865	440
R. M. BURRELL: The 1904 epidemic of cholera in Persia: some aspects of Qājār society	258
J. AUDREY BURTON: Who were the first Ashtarkhānid rulers of Bukhara?	482
JOHN BURTON: The Qur'ān and the Islamic practice of <i>wuḍū'</i>	21
NORMAN CALDER: <i>Hinth, birr, tabarrur, taḥannuth</i> : an enquiry into the Arabic vocabulary of vows	214
R. E. EMMERICK: Tibetan <i>nor-ra-re</i>	537
MARCEL ERDAL: <i>Uigurica from Dunhuang</i>	251
THEODORE GABRIEL: Caste conflict in Kalpeni Island	489
LEWIS H. GLINERT: Did pre-Revival Hebrew literature have its own <i>langue</i> ? Quotation and improvisation in Mendelev Mokher Sefarim	413
GILLIAN R. HART: Anatolian evidence and the origins of the Indo-European mediopassive	69
K. M. HAYWARD, R. J. HAYWARD and SĀLIM BAKHĪT AL-TABŪKĪ: Vowels in Jibbāli verbs	240
THOMAS J. HUDAK: Organizational principles in Thai <i>phannānaa</i> passages	96
RONALD C. JENNINGS: The locust problem in Cyprus	279
AHARON LAYISH: Customary <i>khul'</i> as reflected in the <i>siḡill</i> of the Libyan <i>Sharī'a</i> courts	428
MICHAEL LOEWE: The oracles of the clouds and the winds	500
IRAVATHAM MAHADEVAN: The Persian-Tamil inscription from Āmbūr Fort	540
H. T. NORRIS: The rediscovery of the ancient sagas of the Banū Hilāl	462
DAVID W. PANKENIER: F. R. Stephenson and M. A. Houlden, <i>Atlas of historical eclipse maps: East Asia 1500 B.C.-A.D. 1900</i> : a review article	521
A RIPPIN: The function of <i>asbāb al-nuzūl</i> in Qur'ānic exegesis	1
RAINER M. VOIGT: Labialization and the so-called sibilant anomaly in Tigrinya	525
JOHN WANSBROUGH: Sic enim est traditum	203
MICHAEL D. WILLIS: An introduction to the historical geography of Gopakṣetra, Daśārṇa and Jejākadeśa	271
MICHAEL D. WILLIS: The participle <i>ghaṭita</i> as applied to windows	539
MAHMOUD AZIZ F. YASSIN: <i>Spoken Arabic proverbs</i>	59

REVIEWS AND SHORT NOTICES

Taufik Abdullah and Sharon Siddique (ed.): <i>Islam and society in Southeast Asia</i> . By RUTH McVEY	182
Ludwig W. Adamec (ed.): [Historical and political gazetteer of Afghanistan.] Vol. 6: <i>Kabul and southeastern Afghanistan</i> . By M. E. YAPP	354
Mahdi Adamu and A. H. M. Kirk-Greene (ed.): <i>Pastoralists of the West African savanna</i> . By PHILIP BURNHAM	617
Gösta W. Ahlström: <i>Who were the Israelites?</i> by JAMES D. MARTIN	317
Mumtaz Ahmad: <i>Urdu newspaper reader</i> . By DAVID MATTHEWS	404
J. F. Ade Ajayi and Michael Crowder (ed.): <i>History of West Africa. Vol. 1</i> . By GARETH AUSTIN	618
M. Athar Ali: <i>The apparatus of empire</i> . By P. HARDY	158

	PAGE
Tor Andrae: <i>In the garden of myrtles</i> . By H. T. NORRIS	401
B. W. Andrzejewski, S. Piłaszewicz and W. Tyloch (ed.): <i>Literatures in African languages</i> . By ELIZABETH GUNNER	189
Pandit Usharbudh Arya: <i>Yoga-sūtras of Patañjali with the exposition of Vyāsa</i> . By T. GELBLUM	153
Louis Awad (ed. and tr.): <i>The literature of ideas in Egypt. Part I</i> . By CHARLES TRIPP	550
Nahman Avigad: <i>Hebrew bullae from the time of Jeremiah</i> . By SCOTT C. LAYTON	542
Zülküf Aydın: <i>Underdevelopment and rural structures in southeastern Turkey</i> . By NUKHET SIRMAN	143
Aziz al-Azmeh: <i>Arabic thought and Islamic societies</i> . By NORMAN CALDER	128
Eva Baer: <i>Metalwork in medieval Islamic art</i> . By GEZA FEHERVARI	134
Michael Balk: <i>Arbeitsmaterialen A. Prajñāvarman's Udānavargavivaraṇa</i> . By TADEUSZ SKORUPSKI	160
Balai Barui: <i>The salt industry of Bengal</i> . By H. V. BOWEN	157
K. H. C. Baser, Gisho Honda and Wataru Miki: <i>Herb drugs and herbalists in Turkey</i> . By MICHELE NICHOLAS	566
W. G. Beasley: <i>Japanese imperialism 1894-1945</i> . By DAVID K. FIELDHOUSE	378
Hazlem Beblawi and Giacomo Luciani (ed.): <i>The rentier state</i> . By ADAM SELBY	555
W. E. Begley: <i>Monumental Islamic calligraphy from India</i> . By A. D. H. BIVAR	150
Alexandre Bennigsen and S. Enders Wimbush: <i>Muslims of the Soviet Empire</i> . By M. E. YAPP	574
Carmel Berkson: <i>The caves at Aurangabad</i> . By ALBERTINE GAUR	624
Kalus Beyer: <i>Die aramäischen Texte vom Toten Meer</i> . By M. J. GELLER	315
Robert J. Bickner and two others (ed.): <i>Papers from a conference on Thai studies in honor of William J. Gedney</i> . By D. A. SMYTH	199
Herbert P. Bix: <i>Peasant protest in Japan, 1590-1844</i> . By RICHARD L. SIMS	602
Jan-Olaf Blighfeldt: <i>Early Mahdism</i> . By WILFERD MADELUNG	129
Ariel A. Bloch: <i>Studies in Arabic syntax and semantics</i> . By J. WANSBROUGH	548
G. M. Bongard-Levin: <i>New Sanskrit fragments of the Mahāyāna Mahāparinirvāṇasūtra</i> . By D. SEYFORTH RUEGG	576
G. M. Bongard-Levin and M. I. Vorob'eva-Desjatovskaya: <i>Pamjatniki indijskoj pis'men- nosti iz central'noj Azii</i> . By D. SEYFORTH RUEGG	576
Marcel Bonneff: <i>Pèrègrinations javanaises</i> . By G. E. MARRISSON	608
C. E. Bosworth (tr.): <i>[The 'History of al-Ṭabarī.] Vol. XXXII: The reunification of the 'Abbāsid caliphate</i> . By A. RIPPIN	322
Francesca Bray: <i>The rice economies</i> . By B. H. FARMER	368
René-Josef Bret: <i>Vie de Sultan Mohamed Bakhit</i> . By H. T. NORRIS	401
William M. Brinner (tr.): <i>[The History of al-Ṭabarī.] Vol. II: Prophets and patriarchs</i> . By A. RIPPIN	322
William M. Brinner and Stephen D. Ricks (ed.): <i>Studies in Islamic and Judaic traditions</i> . By J. WANSBROUGH	321
Klaus Brisch (ed.): <i>Islamische Kunst: Loseblattkatalog unpublizierter Werke aus deutschen Museen. Bd. 1, 2</i> . By RALPH PINDER-WILSON	563
Katherine F. Bruner, John K. Fairbank and Richard J. Smith (ed.): <i>Entering China's service</i> . By KEITH PRATT	595
R. Brunschvig: <i>Etudes sur l'Islam classique et l'Afrique du Nord</i> . By MICHAEL BRETT	192
Anthony D. Buckley: <i>Yoruba Medicine</i> . By JOHAN POTTIER	186
Gudrun Bühnemann and Michael Hahn: <i>Der Grosse Legendenkranz</i> . By DAVID N. GELLNER	575
Olivier Carre (ed.): <i>Islam and the state in the world today</i> . By H. T. NORRIS	621
John Carswell and others: <i>Blue and white: Chinese porcelain</i> . By MARGARET MEDLEY	165
B. L. Carter: <i>The Copts in Egyptian politics</i> . By M. E. YAPP	338
Patrick Chabal (ed.): <i>Political domination in Africa</i> . By RICHARD RATHBONE	391
M. Chahin: <i>The kingdom of Armenia</i> . By A. E. REDGATE	570
Kang-i Sun Chang: <i>Six dynasties poetry</i> . By ANDREW LO	369
Zeynep Çelik: <i>The remaking of Istanbul</i> . By MICHAEL URSINUS	567
Les Chemins de la décolonisation de l'empire coloniale français. By GERVAISE CLARENCE-SMITH	409
Neville Chittick: <i>Manda: excavations at an island port on the Kenya coast</i> . By ALASTAIR NORTHEDGE	136
Chou Fa-kao: <i>Papers in Chinese linguistics and epigraphy</i> . By J. FREUNDLICH	196
Weldon South Coblin: <i>A sinologist's handbook of Sino-Tibetan lexical comparisons</i> . By SØREN EGEROD	590
James H. Cole: <i>Shaosing: competition and cooperation in nineteenth-century China</i> . By R. G. TIEDEMANN	376
Juan R. I. Cole and Nikki R. Keddie (ed.): <i>Shi'ism and social protest</i> . By D. O. MORGAN	402
Peter Collister: <i>Bhutan and the British</i> . By YOSHIRO IMAEDA	588
Dominique Collon: <i>Catalogue of the Western Asiatic seals in the British Museum</i> . By EVA MØLLER	120
Simon Commander: <i>The state and agricultural development in Egypt since 1973</i> . By J. A. ALLAN	561
Alvin D. Coox: <i>Nomonhan: Japan against Russia</i> . By J. ERICKSON	174

Maurice Courant: <i>Répertoire historique de l'administration coréenne</i> . By W. E. SKILLEND	600
Paul B. Courtwright: <i>Ganeša: lord of obstacles, lord of beginnings</i> . By IAN RAESIDE	359
Patricia Crone and Martin Hinds: <i>God's caliph: religious authority in the first centuries of Islam</i> . By A. RIPPIN	328
Joseph Cuq: <i>Islamisation de la Nubie chrétienne</i> . By STUART MUNRO-HAY	612
Gilbert Dagron and Haralambie Mihăescu: <i>Le traité sur la guérilla (De Velitatione) de l'Empereur Nicéphore Phocas</i> . By JONATHAN SHEPARD	344
Yue Daiyun and Carolyn Wakeman: <i>To the storm: the odyssey of a revolutionary Chinese woman</i> . By FRANCES WOOD	599
M. W. Daly: <i>Empire on the Nile</i> . By GABRIEL WARBURG	559
Hemalata C. Dandekar: <i>Men to Bombay: women at home</i> . By NIGEL CROOK	586
Satadal Dasgupta: <i>Caste kinship and community</i> . By A. MAYER	195
Tawfiq Dawani: <i>Jemen—zwischen Reisebeschreibung und Feldforschung</i> . By H. T. NORRIS	620
L. De Meyer and two others (ed.): <i>Fragmenta Historia Aelamicae. Mélanges offerts à M.-J. Steve</i> . By HEIDEMARIE KOCH	544
Holk H. Dengel: <i>Annotated bibliography of new Indonesian literature on the history of Indonesia</i> . By E. U. KRATZ	408
A. R. Desai (ed.): <i>Violation of democratic rights in India</i> . By WERNER F. MENSKI	405
Renaat Devisch: <i>Se recréer femme: manipulation sémantique d'une situation d'infécondité</i> . By JOHAN POTTIER	185
Ramesh Chandra Dogra: <i>Jammu and Kashmir</i> . By LIONEL CARTER	193
Michael W. Dols (tr.): <i>Medieval Islamic medicine</i> . By LAWRENCE CONRAD	132
John W. Dower: <i>Japanese history and culture from ancient to modern times</i> . By BRIAN HICKMAN	381
Caren Dreyer (ed.): <i>Das Kāthaka-grhya-sūtra. Teil 1</i> . By WERNER F. MENSKI	578
N. A. Dulina: <i>Tanzimat i Mustafa Reshid-Pasha</i> . By M. E. YAPP	143
Ross E. Dunn: <i>The adventures of Ibn Battuta</i> . By MICHAEL BRETT	191
Anne-Marie Duperray: <i>Les Gourouinsi de Haute-Volta</i> . By SUSAN MARTIN	396
Mark Durie: <i>A grammar of Acehnese on the basis of a dialect of North Aceh</i> . By ROBERT A. BLUST	178
Patricia Buckley Ebrey and James L. Watson (ed.): <i>Kinship organization in late imperial China</i> . By ELISABETH CROLL	594
E. W. Edwards: <i>British diplomacy and finance in China, 1895-1914</i> . By C. B. HOWE	197
Dale F. Eickelman: <i>Knowledge and power in Morocco</i> . By DANIEL SCHROETER	340
R. E. Emmerick and P. O. Skjaervø: <i>Studies in the vocabulary of Khotanese II</i> . By GIOTTO CANEVASCI	193
<i>Etudes linguistiques</i> . (Cahiers d'Etudes Coréennes, 4.) by W. E. SKILLEND	600
John K. Fairbank and Albert Feuerwerker (ed.): <i>The Cambridge history of China. Vol. 13, Part II</i> . By DAVID D. BUCK	172
Abdoljavad Falaturi and others (ed.): <i>Beiträge zu islamischen Rechtsdenken</i> . By WERNER F. MENSKI	352
Maryla Falk: <i>Il mito psicologico nell'India antica</i> . By DAVID L. SNELLGROVE	362
Pierre-Sylvain Filliozat (tr.): <i>Le Mahābhāṣya de Patañjali avec le Pradīpa de Kaiyaṭa et l'Uddyota de Nāgeśa. Vol. I-Vol. V</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT	403
Raymond Firth [with] Ishmael Tuki and Pa Rangiaco: <i>Tikopia-English dictionary</i> . By ROBIN HOOPER	181
Jörg Fisch: <i>Hollands Ruhm in Asien</i> . By E. U. KRATZ	605
Joshua A. Fishman and others (ed.): <i>The Fergusonian impact</i> . By J. WANSBROUGH	123
Andrew W. Forbes: <i>Warlords and Muslims in Chinese Central Asia</i> . By G. R. TIEDEMANN	597
Meyer Fortes: <i>Religion, morality and the person</i> . By JOHAN POTTIER	627
Sylvia Fraser-Lu: <i>Indonesian Batik</i> . By M. HITCHCOCK	626
Edward Frey: <i>The kris</i> . By M. HITCHCOCK	626
Finn Fuglestad and Jarle Simensen (ed.): <i>[Norwegian Missions in African history.] Vol. II: Madagascar</i> . By ANDREW PORTER	613
Marc Galanter: <i>Competing equalities: law and the backward classes in India</i> . By WERNER F. MENSKI	360
Jean-Claude Galey (ed.): <i>L'Espace du temple. Vols. 1, II</i> . By D. A. SWALLOW	581
W. Randall Garr: <i>Dialect geography of Syria-Palestine, 1000-586 B.C.E.</i> By M. Z. KADDARI	317
Jacques Gernet: <i>China and the Christian impact</i> . By KEITH PRATT	170
C. Andrew Gerstle: <i>Circles of fantasy</i> . By M. HORIE-WEBER	380
Cyrus Ghani: <i>Iran and the West</i> . By R. M. BURRELL	623
Philippe Gignoux: <i>Incantations magiques syriaques</i> . By CYRUS H. GORDON	619
Daniel Gimaret and Guy Monnot (ed. and tr.): <i>Shahrastani: Livre des religions et des sectes. Vol. 1</i> . By NORMAN CALDER	621
Søren Giversen: <i>The Manichaean Coptic papyri in the Chester Beatty Library</i> . By WERNER SUNDERMANN	569
Carol Gluck: <i>Japan's modern myths</i> . By RICHARD L. SIMS	173
Wade R. Goria: <i>Sovereignty and leadership in Lebanon</i> . By M. E. YAPP	558
Oleg Grabar: <i>The illustrations of the Maqamat</i> . By NABIL SAFWAT	351
Paul J. Griffiths: <i>On being mindless: Buddhist meditation and the mind-body problem</i> . By L. S. COUSINS	579

	PAGE
John S. Guy: <i>Oriental trade ceramics in South-East Asia ninth to sixteenth centuries</i> . By JAN WISSEMAN CHRISTIE	183
Waltraud Haas, Paul Jenkins and others (comp.): <i>Guide to the Basel Mission's Ghana Archive</i> . By BARBARA TURFAN	628
David L. Hall and Roger T. Ames: <i>Thinking through Confucius</i> . By A. C. GRAHAM	591
Gombojab Hangin and four others: <i>A modern Mongolian-English dictionary</i> . By C. R. BAWDEN	588
Art Hansen and Della E. McMillan (ed.): <i>Food in sub-Saharan Africa</i> . By JOHAN POTTIER	392
John Hansman: <i>Julfār, an Arabian port</i> . By GEZA FEHERVARI	325
Barbara Harrison: <i>Pusaka: Heirloom jars of Borneo</i> . By JAN WISSEMAN CHRISTIE	610
Gillian Hart: <i>Power, labour, and livelihood: processes of change in rural Borneo</i> . By ROBERT H. TAYLOR	387
Mohibbul Hasan: <i>Babur: founder of the Mughal Empire in India</i> . By D. O. MORGAN	626
Ahmad Y. al-Hassan and Donald R. Hill: <i>Islamic technology</i> . By LAWRENCE CONRAD	332
G. R. Hawting: <i>The first dynasty of Islam</i> . By NORMAN CALDER	131
Beatrix Heintze and Adam Jones (ed.): <i>European sources for sub-Saharan Africa before 1900</i> . By A. H. M. KIRK-GREENE	614
Gilles Hennequin: <i>Catalogue des monnaies musulmanes de la Bibliothèque Nationale</i> . By A. D. H. BIVAR	150
Metin Heper: <i>The state tradition in Turkey</i> . By ANDREW FINKEL	145
Martin Hinds and Hamdi Sakkout: <i>Arabic documents from the Ottoman period from Qaş İbrim</i> . By J. WANSBROUGH	549
Oskar von Hinüber: <i>Das Ältere Mittelindisch im Überblick</i> . By K. R. NORMAN	358
[<i>The History of al-Tabari</i> .] Vols. xviii, xxvi, xxxv and xxxviii. By G. R. HAWTING	126
Geoffrey Hodges: <i>The Carrier Corps: military labor in the East African Campaign</i> . By DAVID KILLINGRAY	186
Helmut Hoffmann: <i>Kleinere Sanskrit-Texte. Ht. v. Bruchstücke des Ātānāṭikasūtra aus dem zentralasiatischen Sanskritkanon der Buddhisten</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT	623
Inge Hofmann: <i>Nubisches Wörterverzeichnis</i> . By ROBIN THELWALL	393
Jan Hogendorn and Marion Johnson: <i>The shell money of the slave trade</i> . By RICHARD RATHBONE	184
Peter Holt: <i>The age of the crusades</i> . By ULRICH HAARMANN	327
P. M. Holt and M. W. Daly: <i>A history of the Sudan. Fourth edition</i> . By ALBERT HOURANI	620
Ladislav Holy: <i>Strategies and norms in a changing matrilineal society</i> . By JOHAN POTTIER	399
F. Robert Hunter: <i>Egypt under the Khedives 1805-1879</i> . By M. E. YAPP	141
Ahmad Ibrahim, Sharon Siddique and Yasmin Hussain (comp.): <i>Readings on Islam in Southeast Asia</i> . By RUSSELL JONES	180
Ekmeleddin İhsanoğlu (ed.): <i>Catalogue of Islamic medical manuscripts ... in the libraries of Turkey</i> . By LAWRENCE CONRAD	134
Bruce Ingham: <i>Bedouin of northern Arabia</i> . By WILLIAM and FIDELITY LANCASTER	336
Edward Ingram (ed.): <i>National and international politics in the Middle East</i> . By M. E. YAPP	337
Robert Irwin: <i>The Middle East in the middle ages</i> . By D. O. MORGAN	325
Jonathan I. Israel: <i>European Jewry in the age of mercantilism</i> . By J. WANSBROUGH	320
Michael Izard: <i>Gens du pouvoir, gens de la terre</i> . By SUSAN MARTIN	396
Ann Bowman Jannetta: <i>Epidemics and mortality in early modern Japan</i> . By KAORU SUGIHARA	604
Champa Jarmal and John D. Murphy: <i>Nepali newspaper reader</i> . By DAVID MATTHEWS	404
John William Johnson: <i>The epic of Son-Jara</i> . By DAVID C. CONRAD	389
Michael Johnson: <i>Class and client in Beirut</i> . By ALBERT HOURANI	336
Adam Jones: <i>Brandenburg sources for West African history, 1600-1700</i> . By P. E. H. HAIR	187
Geoffrey Jones: <i>The history of the British Bank of the Middle East. Vols. I, II</i> . By R. M. BURRELL	571
Russell Jones (ed.): <i>Hikayat Raja Pasai</i> . By G. E. MARRISON	627
Russell Jones (ed.): <i>Hikayat Sultan Ibrahim Ibn Adham</i> . By E. U. KRATZ	388
Eivind Kahrs (ed.): <i>Kalyāṇamitrārāgaṇam: essays in honour of Nils Simonsson</i> . By TUVIA GELBLUM	357
David J. Kalupahana: <i>Nāgārjuna: the philosophy of the Middle Way</i> . By BIMAL K. MATILAL	151
David J. Kalupahana: <i>A path of righteousness</i> . By BIMAL K. MATILAL	151
Arnold P. Kaminsky: <i>The India Office 1880-1910</i> . By M. E. YAPP	587
Karl S. Y. Kao (ed.): <i>Classical Chinese tales of the supernatural</i> . By G. WEYS	196
S. P. Karpov: <i>L'Imperio di Trebisonda, Venezia, Genova e Roma 1204-1461</i> . By ELIZABETH ZACHARIADOU	565
Michael Y. M. Kau and John K. Leung (ed.): <i>The writings of Mao Zedong. Vol. I</i> . By DAVID S. G. GOODMAN	378
Elaine Marlowe Kaufman: <i>Ibibio dictionary</i> . By F. D. D. WINSTON	615
Mohammad Mohabbat Khan and John P. Thorp (ed.): <i>Bangladesh: society, politics and bureaucracy</i> . By DAVID TAYLOR	194
Raif Georges Khoury: <i>'Abd Allāh Ibn Lahī'a... juge et grand maître de l'école égyptienne</i> . By G. R. HAWTING	546
M. Y. Kiani: <i>The Islamic city of Gurgan</i> . By J. W. ALLAN	137
J. Kippenberg and others (ed.): <i>Popular religion (Visible Religion Vol. III)</i> . By R. P. R. MURRAY	190

	PAGE
Stella Kramrisch: <i>Painted delight</i> . By ANDREW TOPSFIELD	358
Erich-Dieter Krause [and] Rosemarie Simon-Bärwinkel: <i>Wörterbuch Indonesisch-Deutsch</i> . By E. U. KRATZ	198
F. R. Kraus (ed.): <i>Briefe aus kleineren westeuropäischen Sammlungen</i> . By W. G. LAMBERT	314
F. R. Kraus: <i>Königliche Verfügungen in altbabylonischer Zeit</i> . By W. G. LAMBERT	118
Gerd Kreisel: <i>Die Siva-Bildkunstwerke der Mathurā-Kunst</i> . By ALBERTINE GAUR	151
Doğan Kuban: <i>Muslim religious architecture. Part II</i> . By G. D. R. KING	561
Per Kvaerne: <i>Tibetan Bon religion</i> . By TADEUSZ SKORUPSKI	160
Subhi Labib (ed.): <i>Idris b. Baidakīn b. 'Abdallāh at-Turkumānī al-Hanafī: Kitāb al-luma'</i> . By P. M. HOLT	331
Douglas Lancashire, Peter Hu Kuo-Chen (tr.) and Edward J. Malatesta (ed.): <i>Matteo Ricci, S.J.: The true meaning of the Lord of Heaven</i> . By T. H. BARRETT	406
Jacob Lassner: <i>Islamic revolution and historical memory</i> . By A. RIPPIN	552
J. D. Latham: <i>From Muslim Spain to Barbary</i> . By MICHAEL BRETT	192
Charles Le Blanc: <i>Huai-nan Tzu: philosophical synthesis in Early Han thought</i> . By ROGER T. AMES	373
Leo Ou-fan Lee (ed.): <i>Lu Xun and his legacy</i> . By BONNIE S. MCDUGALL	167
Robert W. Leutner: <i>Shikitei Sanba and the comic tradition in Edo fiction</i> . By P. F. KORNICKI	176
John W. Limbert: <i>Iran: at war with history</i> . By D. O. MORGAN	402
Donald P. Little: <i>History and historiography of the Mamlūks</i> . By D. O. MORGAN	403
J. P. Losty: <i>Indian book painting</i> . By ANDREW TOPSFIELD	195
Wm. Roger Louis: <i>The British empire in the Middle East 1945-1951</i> . By R. M. BURRELL	140
Knud Lundbaek: <i>T. S. Bayer, 1694-1738</i> . By C. R. BOXER	367
Huda Lutfi: <i>Al-Quds al-Mamlūkiyya</i> . By D. S. RICHARDS	122
Lothar Lutz: <i>Hindi writing in post colonial India</i> . By RUPERT SNELL	154
Hong Lysa: <i>Thailand in the nineteenth century</i> . By IAN BROWN	197
John McCoy and Timothy Light (ed.): <i>Contributions to Sino-Tibetan studies</i> . By WILLIAM G. BOLTZ	371
Roderick MacFarquhar and John K. Fairbank (ed.): <i>The Cambridge history of China. Vol. 14. The People's Republic. Part 1</i> . By CRAIG DIETRICH	596
Wyatt MacGaffey: <i>Religion and society in Central Africa</i> . By LOUIS BRENNER	399
Rudolf Mach and Eric L. Ormsby: <i>A handlist of Arabic manuscripts (new series) in the Princeton University Library</i> . By DAVID EISENBERG	401
Fedwa Malti-Douglas: <i>Structures of avarice: The Bukhala' in medieval Arabic literature</i> . By H. T. NORRIS	131
D. J. Matthews, C. Shackle and Shahrukh Husain: <i>Urdu literature</i> . By RALPH RUSSELL	155
Konrad Meissner: <i>Malushahi and Rajula</i> . By JOHN D. SMITH	356
Priya Mookerjee: <i>Pathway icons: the wayside art of India</i> . By JOHN D. SMITH	405
David Morgan: <i>The Mongols</i> . By C. R. BAWDEN	163
Michael G. Morony (tr.): [<i>The History of al-Ṭabarī</i> .] Vol. XVIII: <i>Between civil wars</i> . By G. R. HAWTING	126
Roy Mottahedeh: <i>The mantle of the Prophet</i> . By A. K. S. LAMBTON	348
Miyeko Murase (ed.): <i>Tales of Japan</i> . By TOSHIO WATANABE	385
Tetsuo Najita: <i>Visions of virtue in Tokugawa Japan</i> . By SARAH METZGER-COURT	601
Hajime Nakamura: <i>A comparative history of ideas</i> . [Second revised edition.] By TADEUSZ SKORUPSKI	580
M. S. Narasimhacharya (ed.): <i>Commentaires sur le Mahābhāṣya de Patañjali et le Pradīpa de Kaiyaṭa</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT	403
M. S. Narasimhacharya (ed.): <i>Commentaires sur le Mahābhāṣya de Patañjali et le Pradīpa de Kaiyaṭa par Pravartakopādhyāya</i> . By J. C. WRIGHT	403
Seyyed Hossein Nasr: <i>Science and civilization in Islam</i> . By S. CALDERINI	621
Aman Nath and Francis Wacziarg (ed.): <i>Arts and crafts of Rajasthan</i> . By JOHN D. SMITH	624
Joseph Needham: <i>Science and civilisation in China. Vol. IV, Part 1: Botany</i> . By CHRISTOPHER CULLEN	164
Rodney Needham: <i>Mamboru</i> . By ROY F. ELLEN	611
Ian Richard Netton: <i>Arabia and the Gulf</i> . By R. M. BURRELL	192
Jacob Neusner: <i>A history of the Mishnaic law of damages. Vols. I-V</i> . By J. WANSBROUGH	319
Jørgen S. Nielsen: <i>Secular justice in an Islamic state</i> . By P. M. HOLT	556
Thomas J. Noer: <i>Cold war and Black liberation</i> . By TOM YOUNG	188
Sharon H. Nolte: <i>Liberalism in modern Japan</i> . By SANDRA WILSON	379
H. T. Norris: <i>The Arab conquest of the Western Sahara</i> . By HUMPHREY J. FISHER	341
P. G. O'Neill: <i>A reader of handwritten Japanese</i> . By BRIAN POWELL	176
Rainer Obwald: <i>Die Handelstädte der Westsahara</i> . By H. T. NORRIS	338
Pa Chou: <i>Pa Chou Wen-ts'un</i> . By T. H. BARRETT	406
Pratapaditya Pal (comp.): <i>Light of Asia: Buddha Sakyamuni in Asian art</i> . By TADEUSZ SKORUPSKI	162
Theodore G. Th. Pigeaud and P. Voorhoeve (comp.): <i>Handschriften aus Indonesien</i> . By E. U. KRATZ	198
Wayne T. Pitard: <i>Ancient Damascus: a historical study of the Syrian city-state</i> . By J. WANSBROUGH	543
David Pong and Edmund S. K. Fung (ed.): <i>Ideal and reality: social and political change in modern China</i> . By R. G. TIEDEMANN	169

	PAGE
A. Popovic and G. Veinstein (ed.): <i>Les ordres mystiques dans l'Islam</i> . By I. R. NETTON	330
Johan Pottier (ed.): <i>Food systems in central and southern Africa</i> . By B. W. HODDER	188
William F. Powell (tr.): <i>The record of Tung-shan</i> . By T. H. BARRETT	405
David S. Powers: <i>Studies in Qur'an and Padīth</i> . By A. RIPPIN	323
Yuvaraj Deva Prasad: <i>The Indian Muslims and World War I</i> . By M. E. YAPP	404
Sommaï Premchit (ed.): <i>Lan Na literature</i> . By ANDREW HUXLEY	609
B. R. Pridham (ed.): <i>Oman: economic, social and strategic developments</i> . By R. M. BURRELL	192
Frances W. Pritchett: <i>Marvelous encounters: folk romance in Urdu and Hindi</i> . By RUPERT SNELL	155
Khalid Hasan Qadiri: <i>Hasrat Mohani</i> . By FRANCIS ROBINSON	585
Kurt W. Radtke: <i>Poetry of the Yuan dynasty</i> . By ANNE M. BIRRELL	594
'Abd al-Rahīm 'Abd al-Rahmān 'Abd al-Rahīm (ed.): <i>Tarāgīm al-Ṣawā'iq fī wāqī'at al-ṣanājiq</i> . By P. M. HOLT	551
Huseyin Ramazanoglu (ed.): <i>Turkey in the world capitalist system</i> . By ANDREW FINKEL	145
Jessica Rawson: <i>Chinese bronzes</i> . By ROSE KERR	597
Stig Rasmussen: <i>Carsten Niebuhr und die Arabische Reise</i> . By H. T. NORRIS	613
Kirsten Refsing: <i>The Ainu language</i> . By LONE TAKEUCHI	177
R. C. Repp: <i>The Mufti of Istanbul</i> . By C. H. IMBER	563
Andrew Rippin and Jan Knappert (ed. and tr.): <i>Textual sources for the study of Islam</i> . By G. R. HAWTING	556
Saiyid Athar Abbas Rizvi: <i>A socio-intellectual history of the Isna 'Ashari Shi'is in India</i> . By SARAH ANSARI	573
A. D. Roberts (ed.): <i>the Cambridge history of Africa. Vol. 7: From 1905 to 1940</i> . By ROY BRIDGES	394
Ludo Rocher: <i>The Purāṇas</i> . By JOHN D. SMITH	355
Franz Rosenthal (tr.): [<i>The History of al-Ṭabarī</i>]. Vol. xxxviii. <i>The return of the Caliphate to Baghdad</i> . By G. R. HAWTING	126
Paul A. Rule: <i>K'ung-tzu or Confucius? The Jesuit interpretation of Confucianism</i> . By DOUGLAS LANCAshire	593
Hélène S. Sader: <i>Les états araméens de Syrie depuis leurs fondation jusqu'à leur transformation en provinces assyriennes</i> . By J. WANSBROUGH	543
Muhammad Sadiq: <i>A History of Urdu literature. Second edition</i> . By RALPH RUSSELL	155
George Saliba (ed. and tr.): [<i>The History of al-Ṭabarī</i>]. Vol. xxxv. <i>The crisis of the 'Abbāsid caliphate</i> . By G. R. HAWTING	126
Linda Schattkowski Schilcher: <i>Families in politics: Damascus factions and estates</i> . By M. E. YAPP	139
Vera Schwarcz: <i>The Chinese enlightenment</i> . By ELISABETH EIDE	168
Benjamin I. Schwartz: <i>The world of thought in ancient China</i> . By T. H. BARRETT	370
Friedrich Selmann: <i>Schattenspiel in Kerala</i> . By ALBERTINE GAUR	582
Rosemary Seton: <i>The Indian 'Mutiny' 1857-58: a guide to source material in the India Office Library and Records</i> . By M. E. YAPP	159
Khalil Shaikh: <i>Der Teufel in der modernen arabischen Literatur</i> . By O. WRIGHT	551
M. Sharon (ed.): <i>Studies in Islamic history and civilization</i> . By P. M. HOLT	622
Graham Shaw and Mary Lloyd (ed.): <i>A catalogue of the collections in the India Office Library and Records and Department of Oriental Manuscripts and printed books. British Library Reference Division. Publications proscribed by the Government of India</i> . By C. SHACKLE	626
Padma Prakash Shrestha (ed.): <i>Nepal rediscovered: the Rama Court 1846-1951</i> . By LIONEL CAPLAN	194
David Dean Shulman: <i>The king and the clown in South Indian myth and poetry</i> . By ALESSANDRA IYER	158
Frank Joseph Shulman: <i>Burma: an annotated bibliographical guide to international doctoral dissertation research 1898-1985</i> . By HELEN CORDELL	407
Jarle Simensen (ed.): [<i>Norwegian Missions in African history</i>]. Vol. 1: <i>South Africa 1845-1906</i> . By ANDREW PORTER	613
Nicholas Sims-Williams: <i>The Christian Sogdian manuscript C2</i> . By YUTAKA YOSHIDA	146
Colette Sirat: <i>A history of Jewish philosophy in the Middle Ages</i> . By J. WANSBROUGH	318
Emanuel Sivan: <i>Interpretations of Islam past and present</i> . By A. RIPPIN	329
Emanuel Sivan: <i>Radical Islam</i> . By A. K. S. LAMBTON	130
Nazaruddin Sjamsuddin: <i>The republican revolt: a study of the Acehnese rebellion</i> . By RUTH McVEY	606
C. Skinner: <i>The battle for Junk Ceylon</i> . By E. U. KRATZ	408
Hugh van Skyhawk: <i>'Minorities' on themselves</i> . By RUPERT SNELL	586
J. R. Smart: <i>Arabic</i> . By H. T. NORRIS	142
Peter Smith: <i>The Babi and the Baha'i religions</i> . By DENIS MACEOIN	557
Francine Stone (ed.): <i>Studies on the Tihāmah</i> . By R. B. SERJEANT	137
David Snellgrove: <i>Indo-Tibetan Buddhism</i> . By PER KVAERNE	365
Antonio Sorrentino (ed.): <i>Il Tirukkural</i> . By ALESSANDRA IYER	583
George Bryan Souza: <i>The survival of empire</i> . By C. B. HOWE	407
Heather Stoddard: <i>Le mendant de l'Amdo</i> . By LUCIANO PETECH	195
Helmuth Stoecker (ed.): <i>German imperialism in Africa</i> . By DAVID ANDERSON	398
Abdus Subhan (ed.): <i>The khudnawisht sawanih hayat-i-Nassakh</i> . By C. SHACKLE	584
Werner Sundermann (ed.): <i>Ein manichäisch-soghdisches Parabelbuch</i> . By YUTAKA YOSHIDA	148

	PAGE
Ibrahim Syukri: <i>History of the Malay kingdom of Patani</i> . By E. U. KRATZ	198
Shaharil Talib: <i>After its own image: the Trengganu experience</i> . By RAJESWARAY AMPALAVANAR	180
Fathi Talmoudi: <i>A morphosemantic study of Romance verbs in the Arabic dialects of Tunis, Sūsa and Sfax</i> . By JUDITH ROSENHOUSE	125
Nicole Tersis-Surugue: <i>Economie d'un système: unités et relations syntaxiques en Zarma (Niger)</i> . By MARY WHITE KABA	616
Amin T. Tibi: <i>The Tibyān</i> . By J. WANSBROUGH	548
Shunsuke Tsurumi: <i>An intellectual history of wartime Japan</i> . By SANDRA WILSON	175
Alan Turney: <i>Sōseki's development as a novelist until 1907</i> . By LOUIS ALLEN	383
Ahmed Uğur: <i>The reign of Sultan Selim I in the light of the Selim-nāme literature</i> . By CELIA KERSLAKE	346
Ali Uğur: <i>The Ottoman 'ulemā in the mid-17th century</i> . By CHRISTINE WOODHEAD	345
Edward Ullendorff: <i>A Tigrinya (Təgrāñña) chrestomathy</i> . By DAVID L. APPLEYARD	343
M. C. Van Walt van Praag: <i>The status of Tibet</i> . By LUCIANO PETECH	366
P. J. Vatikiotis: <i>Islam and the state</i> . By H. T. NORRIS	553
Pierre Verin: <i>The history of civilisation in north Madagascar</i> . By A. A. M. SHEREEF	390
Charlotte von Verschuer: <i>Les relations officielles du Japon avec la Chine aux VIII^e et IX^e siècles</i> . By T. H. BARRETT	369
Kees Versteegh: <i>Pidginization and creolization: the case of Arabic</i> . By J. WANSBROUGH	124
Andrew Vickerman: <i>The fate of the peasantry</i> . By R. B. SMITH	607
Stephen Vlastos: <i>Peasant protests and uprisings in Tokugawa Japan</i> . By SARAH METZGER-COURT	382
Frederic Wakeman, Jr.: <i>The great enterprise</i> . By R. KENT GUY	375
Anne Walthall: <i>Social protest and popular culture in eighteenth-century Japan</i> . By RICHARD L. SIMS	602
Wang Yarong: <i>Chinese folk embroidery</i> . By VERITY WILSON	598
David Wasserstein: <i>The rise and fall of the Party-Kings</i> . By J. DEREK LATHAM	334
Gert-Matthias Wegner: <i>The Dhimaibaja of Bhaktapur</i> . By RICHARD WIDDESS	625
Donald S. Whitcomb: <i>Before the roses and the nightingales</i> . By GEZA FEHERVARI	350
Landeg White: <i>Magomero: portrait of an African village</i> . By RICHARD RATHBONE	397
Gordon Whitteridge: <i>Charles Masson of Afghanistan</i> . By A. D. H. BIVAR	574
Aroonrut Wichienkeo and Gehan Wijeyewardene (ed. and tr.): <i>The Laws of King Mangrai</i> . By ANDREW HUXLEY	609
John Alden Williams (tr.): [<i>The History of al-Ṭabarī</i> .] Vol. xxvii. <i>The 'Abbāsīd revolution</i> . By G. R. HAWTING	126
D. J. Wiseman: <i>Nebuchadrezzar and Babylon</i> . By JOHN F. HEALEY	121
Ekkehard Wolff: <i>A grammar of the Lamang language</i> . By RUSSELL G. SCHUH	388
J. Y. Wong: <i>The origins of an heroic image: Sun Yatsen in London</i> . By LYNN PAN	166
Ananda Wood: <i>Knowledge before printing and after</i> . By RUPERT SNELL	355
Zubaida Yazdani and Mary Chrystal: <i>The seventh Nizam</i> . By C. SHACKLE	625
Yeung Kin-fong: <i>Jade carvings in Chinese archaeology</i> . By SARAH ALLAN	196
John D. Yohannan: <i>The poet Sa'di</i> . By CHARLES MELVILLE	568
C. F. Yong: <i>Tan Kah-kee: the making of an overseas Chinese legend</i> . By LYNN PAN	166
Ugo Zanetti: <i>Les manuscrits de Dair Abū Maqār</i> . By M. SMITH	619

